

Marlborough Primary Academy School

HISTORY Key Vocabulary

It is crucial that children have explicit and robust instruction in vocabulary, **to support their verbal and written communication**. At Marlborough Primary Academy, we know that a good understanding of a wide range of vocabulary supports success across the whole curriculum. Therefore, children are regularly taught new vocabulary in all areas of the curriculum.

We know that vocabulary is developed in two ways:

- 1) Through indirect instruction; using rich reading experiences to grow vocabulary 'naturally'. Paying attention to context to work out meaning and using background knowledge.
- 2) Through direct 'robust' instruction. Good vocabulary instruction involves...
 - a. Decisions about which words to teach
 - b. Decisions about how to teach these words

Vocabulary learning at Marlborough is taught in a fun and active way across the curriculum. Each unit of learning within each subject has key vocabulary identified and taught.

Having key subject specific vocabulary gives our children cultural capital to be able to engage with the wider world as they move through life.

	Willows Class			Maple Class			Sycamore Class			Beech Class		
	Term 1	Term 2	Term 3	Term 1	Term 2	Term 3	Term 1	Term 2	Term 3	Term 1	Term 2	Term 3
2023-2024	A long time ago, same/different, change, people, lives, history, artefact, past/now, modern, old, new, order, compare, discuss, questioning, finding out,			bonfire, king, fire, plot, fireworks, celebration, Scotland, England, Queen, Elizabeth 1, Protestant, church, Catholics, Christians, building, Parliament, conspirators, truth, death, confession, sentenced, gunpowder, explosion, chronology, sources, artefacts,	explorer, electricity, light, clothes, fine fabrics, silk, feathers, hats, headdresses, horses, carriages, sailing ships, merchant ship, maths, astronomy, geography, maps, travelling, West, Asia, world, King Ferdinand, Queen Isabella, Spain, journey, crew, sailing,	sources, primary, secondary, activities, amusement, artefact, ball game, bathing huts, bay, beach, beach rides, caravan site, change, cliffs, Coast, current, danger, different, donkey rides, fairground, fish and chips, fishing, float, harbor, holiday, ice cream, jet skis, lifeguard,	Agricola, armour, army, Atreates, auxiliary, barracks, Boudicca, Britannia, Britannia Inferior, Britannia Superior, Caledonia (Scotland), Catuvellauni, centurion, century, Claudius, Colchester, conquer, construct, emperor, empire, fort, gladius, galea, Gaul, general,	civilisation, society, culture, social development, organisation, settlements, towns, cities, BC, AD, archaeology, writing, tablets, historians, papyrus, bones, bamboo, pictures, symbols, invention, trade, communities, trading, numbers, systems, weights, ratio, measurements, technology, invented,	agriculture, alloy, archaeological, arches, artefacts, bronze, bronze age, burial, Caerwent, calendar, Celtic, construction, copper, culture, defend, Doggerland, druids, evidence, festivals, flax, flint, healing, hillfort, holy, hunter-gatherer, iron, iron age,	changes, differences, decades, era, sources, photographs, images, similarities, differences, information, periods, primary, secondary, reliability, interpret, evidence, conclusion, questions, home life, popular culture, technology, main events	local, enquiry, Devonport, dockyard, people, trade, work, employment, impact,	'Holmgang', 'Thing', alliance, Bayeux Tapestry, borough, burial, chieftain, confront, conquest, Danelaw, decisive, defend, duel, fortifications, heir, invasion, jarl, karls, king, longhouse, longship, monarchy, Norse myths, opposition, plunder, priory/monastery, raid, ranks, reign, reinforcements, religious

				voyage, Europe, riches, gold, spices, Nina, Santa Maria, Pinta, dangerous, crows nest, crew, porridge, biscuits, maggots, healthy diet, North America, knowledge, aeroplanes, space, telescope, satellites, Earth, orbit, astronaut, spacecraft, travelled, moon, compare, different, same, chronology,	lighthouse, locomotive, marina, modern, natural, old, paddling, parasol, passenger, past, physical, pier, popular, postcard, prom, promenade, puppet show, resort, rockpools, rules, safety, sand, sand dunes, sandcastle, seaside, similar, stones/shingle, surfing, swimming, tide, tourist, UK, Victorian, waves	Germanic, granary, Hadrian, Honorius, Icenii, invasion, latrines, legion, legionary, London, Mediterranean, pilum, provinces, rebel, rebellions, Roman, round houses, Saxons, scutum, Septimus Severus, settlement, St. Albans, tribe, tunic, Watling Street	sources, temples, illustration,	language, lowlands, melted, Mesolithic, metalworking, monument, mystery, Neolithic, paleolithic, ploughing, pottery, precious, prehistory, raking, rare, reconstruction, records, remains, romans, roundhouses, sacrifice, sarsens, settlement, significant, site, sources, stone age, Stonehenge, tamed, thatched, theories, tin, tonnes, torc, trade, tribal, wattle and daub, wealthy, weave			institutions, rivals, tactic, territory, thralls, trade, unification, Vahalla, Vikings	
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2023-2024	A long time ago, same/different, change, people, lives, history, artefact, past/now, modern, old, new, order, compare, discuss, questioning, finding out,			batteries, category, change, characteristics, chronological, order, decade, differences, exhibit, group, materials, mechanical, museum, newest, older, oldest, past, present, similarities, timeline, toys, visitor	absolute, army, arrow, barons, battle, beheaded, Bill of Rights, Catholic, Cavaliers, census, chronology, Church of England, Civil War, conquered, conqueror, constitutional, monarchy, coronation,	castles, Bayeux Tapestry, Normans, invade, timeline, crowned, king, legendary, Battle of Hastings, conquered, England, Wales, Scotland, Ireland, monarch, rebelled,	abandoned, abandonment, ancestors, archaeologist, artefacts, bark, base-20, blowpipes, calendar, carvings, ceremonies, city-states, civilization, climate change, codices, colonised, corn, craftsmen,	cyning' – king, Anglo-Saxons, archaeologist, archaeology, Bretwalda, brooches, burhs, Ceorl, Christianity, coinage, converted, craft worker, Danelaw, defence, defendant, discovery, earl, evidence, fort, fyrd' – army, Hadrian's Wall,	afterlife, Akhet, archaeological site, architect, artisans, black silt, canopic jars, Deir el-Medina, dynasty, economy, Egyptology, elites, embalming, exiled, export, Giza pyramids, heir, hieroglyphic, writing,	crime, punishment, prevent, deter, prison, time periods, jury, judge, trial, lawyer, magistrate, pillory, transportation, citizens, non-citizens, trail, execution, compensation, witnesses, shaming, punishment,	Shang Dynasty, China, hereditary rulers, kingdom, power, Bronze Age, oracle bones, society, archaeologists, burials, tombs, ceremonial objects, ceramic pottery, pyramid system, absolute power, subjects, protection, domesticated, peasants,	Acropolis, alliances, allies, architecture, Boule, city-state, civilisation, Classical Period, conquest, Dark Age, democracy, dialogue, Dikasteria, diplomacy, Ekklesia, empire, ethics, excavated, fragmented, fresco, geometry, heir,

			crown, disobey, divine rights, Domesday, dynasty, executed, Glorious Revolution, government, gunpowder, Gunpowder Plot, Hanoverian, heir, hereditary, historians, human rights, influence, invaders, justice, Magna Carta, monarch, Normandy, orb, parliament, Plantagenet, plot, Pope, prime, Prime Minister, rebel, reign, Roundheads, sceptre, Spanish Armada, survival, taxes, throne, Tudor, Victorian Age, Windsor	soldiers, motte and bailey, stone keep castles, Tower of London, defending, middle ages, Medieval Period, similarities, differences, battlements, attackers, moat, ditch, entrance, portcullis, drawbridge, siege, surrender, starve, knights, lords, ladies, peasants revolt, tax, poll tax, stronghold, Royal mint, royal residence, tourist attraction, crown jewels.	currency, dams, decipher, decline, disease, drought, environment, European invaders, excavation, farm, farmers, festivals, flourish, forage, glyphs, greed, hunt, hunter- gatherer, immunity, invaders, king/queen, leather, merchants, natural disaster, nobles, peasants, pellets, permanent, poison, population, priests, regions, religion, sacrifices, settlements, slash and burn, irrigation, slaves, social hierarchy, terraces, theories, thriving, warfare	heptarchy, invaders, livestock, mead, missionary work, monastery, monk, oath- keeper, pagan, peninsula, reign, replica, riddles, runes, saint, Scots, sources, Sutton Hoo, thane, thatched, Tribe, wergild, Witan, Woden, paganism	hieroglyphs, import, irrigation, legacy, life expectancy, Monument, mortuary temple, mummification, natron, noble, papyrus, Peret, pharaohs, plundered, reign, reliefs, replica, Saqqara, sarcophagus, Shemu, Sphinx, temples, The Underworld, UNESCO World Heritage Site,, Valley of the Kings, vizier	justice, Parliament, investigation,	craftsmen, alphabet, bamboo, silk, calendar, pictographs, excavations, astronomical, radiocarbon, scientists, legend,	Hippocratic oath, inquiry, integrate, labyrinth, Minoan, monarchy, Mycenae, Mycenaean, Oligarchy,, Parthenon, phalanx, Philosophy, polis, retaliated, revolted, Socratic method, surrendered, tholos, triremes, truce, tyranny
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